

Native American Working Team

Bibliography

Southwestern Washington Synod, Evangelical Lutheran Church in American

**Black Elk Speaks: Being the Life Story of a Holy Man of the Oglala Sioux as told through John G. Neihardt*, University of Nebraska, 1961. A classic account of the life of a holy man of the plains who lived through a momentous era between Little Big Horn and Wounded Knee and was part of what Neihardt calls “the great Messianic Dream” that arose at that time.

Ned Blackhawk, *The Rediscovery of America: Native Peoples and the Unmaking of U.S. History*, Yale University, 2023. Most U.S. histories focus on Europeans and their descendants. Ned Blackhawk interweaves five centuries of Native and non-Native histories from Spanish colonial exploration to the rise of Native American self-determination in the late 20th Century.

Fay G. Cohen, *Treaties on Trial: The Continuing Controversy over Northwest Indian Fishing Rights*. Developments in the Treaty controversy from 1970 through 1985.

*Dee Brown, *Bury My Heart at Wounded Knee: An Indian History of the American West*. Bantam Books, 1971. A classic text that reflects the actual history of the conquest of North America as opposed to the usual, romanticized version.

Roxanne Dunbar-Ortiz, *An Indigenous Peoples' History of the United States*, Beacon Press, 2014. Winner of the 2015 American Book Award, this revisioning of American history “examines the US counterinsurgent war making and the genocidal effects of US settler-colonial regime while illuminating Native nations resistance which secured their survival and which continues today.”

First Nations Version: An Indigenous Translation of the New Testament, Inter-Varsity Press, 2021.

Trova Heffernan, *Where the Salmon Run: The Life and Legacy of Billy Frank, Jr.*, University of Washington, 2012. The life and times of a true Northwest original and leader in the struggle for native fishing rights in the Pacific Northwest.

John C. Hughes, *Lightening Boldt: Judge George H. Boldt and a defining moment in tribal sovereignty*, Washington Secretary of State, 2024. The story of the “fish wars” and their climax by a veteran Northwest journalist and historian.

Richard Kluger, *The Bitter Waters of Medicine Creek*, Vintage, 2011. The story of the tragic clash between Leschi and Isaac Stevens, first governor of Washington territory, and essential

*indicates indigenous author

background reading to the controversies involving treaty fishing rights in the Pacific Northwest and much recent history of Western Washington and Oregon.

*David Treuer, *The Heartbeat of Wounded Knee: Native America from 1890 to the Present*, Riverhead Books, 2019. Somewhat of a counterpoint to Brown's classic, Treuer presents a different narrative. "Not despite but because of American Indians' intense struggles to preserve their tribes, their cultures, and their very existence, the true story has been one of unprecedented resourcefulness and reinvention."

Uncommon Controversy: Fishing Rights of the Muckleshoot, Puyallup, and Nisqually Indians. A Report prepared for the American Friends Service Committee, University of Washington, 1970. The Boldt Decision and its aftermath. As important for Puget Sound and the Columbia River tribes as *Brown vs. The Board of Education* is for the American South.

Charles Wilkinson, *Messages from Frank's Landing: A Story of Salmon, Treaties, and the Indian Way*, University of Washington, 2000. Billy Frank's story from the perspective of a historian, lawyer, and long-time advocate for Indian fishing rights.

_____, *Treaty Justice: The Northwest Tribes, the Boldt Decision, and the Recognition of Fishing Rights*, University of Washington, 2024. The history and context of the PNW controversy over tribal sovereignty and fishing rights.

[Compiled by John P. Rosenberg, June 2024.]

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